



## Safety Data Sheet

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### Section 1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

Product identifier:

Product name: Perchloric acid 70%

SDS No. : 5998E-3

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Research and Development

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer/Supplier: KISHIDA CHEMICAL CO., LTD.

Address: 3-1, Honmachibashi, Chuo-ku, Osaka, JAPAN

Division: Chemical Safety Management Department

Telephone number: +81-6-6946-8061

FAX: +81-6-6946-1607

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### Section 2. Hazards identification

GHS classification and label elements of the product

Classification of the substance or mixture

PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL HAZARDS

Oxidizing liquids: Category 1

Corrosive to metals: Category 1

HEALTH HAZARDS

Acute toxicity (Oral): Category 4

Skin corrosion/irritation: Category 1

Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Category 1

Carcinogenicity: Category 2

Reproductive toxicity: Category 2

Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure: Category 3 (Respiratory tract irritation)

Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure: Category 1 (thyroid)

(Note) GHS classification without description: Not classified/Classification not possible

Label elements



Signal word: Danger

HAZARD STATEMENT

H271 May cause fire or explosion; strong oxidizer

H290 May be corrosive to metals

H302 Harmful if swallowed

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

H351 Suspected of causing cancer

H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child

H335 May cause respiratory irritation

H372 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure (thyroid)

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENT

Prevention



- P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
- P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
- P220 Keep away from clothing and other combustible materials.
- P283 Wear fire resistant or flame retardant clothing.
- P234 Keep only in original packaging.
- P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
- P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
- P264 Wash contaminated parts thoroughly after handling.
- P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
- P280 Use personal protective equipment as required.
- P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

**Response**

- P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use appropriate media to extinguish.
- P371 + P380 + P375 In case of major fire and large quantities: Evacuate area. Fight fire remotely due to the risk of explosion.
- P390 Absorb spillage to prevent material-damage.
- P314 Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
- P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
- P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.
- P312 Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
- P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
- P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.
- P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
- P306 + P360 IF ON CLOTHING: Rinse immediately contaminated clothing and skin with plenty of water before removing clothes.
- P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
- P330 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth.
- P301 + P312 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
- P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

**Storage**

- P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
- P405 Store locked up.
- P420 Store separately.

**Disposal**

- P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/national regulation.

**Specific adverse human health effects**

See "11. Toxicological Information".

**Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients**

Mixture/Substance selection:

Mixture

Ingredient name	Content (%)	CAS No.	Chemicals No, Japan	Chemical formula
Perchloric acid	70	7601-90-3	1-221	HClO4
Water	30	7732-18-5	-	H2O

Note : The figures shown above are not the specifications of the product. The content of products may exceed the figures shown above.

**Section 4. First-aid measures**

Descriptions of first-aid measures

General measures

Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

IF INHALED

Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

IF ON SKIN

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.

IF ON CLOTHING: Rinse immediately contaminated clothing and skin with plenty of water before removing clothes.

If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

IF IN EYES

Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

IF SWALLOWED

Rinse mouth.

Do NOT induce vomiting.

Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

**Section 5. Fire-fighting measures**

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Use appropriate extinguishing media suitable for surrounding facilities.

In case of fire, use water mist or loaded liquid, foam, dry sand to extinguish.

\*Fire Service Act Group 6 Hazardous Materials

Unsuitable extinguishing media

Carbon Dioxide/ Halon Extinguishing System

Dry Chemical Extinguishing System-Using Hydrogen Carbonates , etc./Others (except for phosphates etc., Hydrogen Carbonates etc.)

Fire Extinguisher Discharging Carbon Dioxide/Halogenide

Fire Extinguisher Discharging Dry Extinguishing agents-Using Hydrogen Carbonates, etc./Others (except for phosphates etc., Hydrogen Carbonates etc.)

\*Cabinet Order Concerning the Control of Hazardous Materials (Attached Table 5) Group 6

**Hazardous Materials**

Specific hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire may produce irritating, corrosive and/or toxic gases.

Runoff from fire control or dilution water may cause pollution.

See "10.Stability and Reactivity".

**Advice for firefighters****Specific fire-fighting measures**

Evacuate non-essential personnel to safe area.

In case of major fire and large quantities: Evacuate area. Fight fire remotely due to the risk of explosion.

**Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters**

Wear fire resistant or flame retardant clothing.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus with a full facepiece operated in the positive pressure mode.

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**Section 6. Accidental release measures****Personnel precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Keep unauthorized personnel away.

Ventilate area until material pick up is complete.

Wear proper protective equipment.

**Environmental precautions**

Prevent spills from entering sewers, watercourses, low areas or rivers. To be careful not discharged to the environment without being properly handled waste water contaminated.

**Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**

Absorb spill with inert material (dry sand, earth, et al), then place in a chemical waste container.

**Preventive measures for secondary accident**

Absorb spillage to prevent material-damage.

Collect spillage.

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**Section 7. Handling and storage****Precautions for safe handling****Preventive measures**

(Exposure Control for handling personnel)

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

(Protective measures against fire and explosion)

Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

Keep away from clothing and other combustible materials.

(Exhaust/ventilator)

Exhaust/ventilator should be available.

(Safety treatments)

Avoid contact with skin.

Avoid contact with eyes.

**Safety Measures**

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.



Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Wash hands et al thoroughly after handling.

When using do not eat, drink or smoke.

Any incompatibilities

See "10.Stability and Reactivity".

Advice on general occupational hygiene

Wash contaminated parts thoroughly after handling.

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Storage

Conditions for safe storage

Keep container tightly closed.

Store locked up. (P405)

Store in a cool, dry place. Do not store in direct sunlight.

Storage in accordance with local/national regulation.

(Incompatible storage condition)

Store separately.

Container and packaging materials for safe handling

Keep only in original packaging.

Store in a corrosion resistant/specified container with a resistant inner liner.

Use closed unbreakable containers.

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## Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

Adopted value

Adopted value in ACGIH is not available.

Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Do not use in areas without adequate ventilation.

Eye wash station should be available.

Washing facilities should be available.

Individual protection measures

Recommend to use protective equipment in conformity with the standards.

Use appropriate protective equipment in accordance with local/national regulation.

Respiratory protection

Wear respiratory protection (dust-proof mask/gas mask). Select chemical cartridge corresponding to type of gases when using a gas mask.

Hand protection

Wear impervious protective glove.

Eye protection

Wear eye/face protection. Wear safety goggles in cases gas is generated.

Skin and body protection

Wear protective clothing.

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## Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state: Liquid

Color: Colorless



Odor: Irritant odor

Melting point/Freezing point data is not available.

Boiling point or initial boiling point data is not available.

Boiling range data is not available.

Flammability (gases, liquids and solids) data is not available.

Lower and upper explosion limit/flammability limit data is not available.

Flash point data is not available.

Auto-ignition temperature data is not available.

Decomposition temperature data is not available.

pH data is not available.

Kinematic viscosity data is not available.

Solubility:

Solubility in water: Soluble

Solubility in solvent data is not available.

n-Octanol/water partition coefficient data is not available.

Vapor pressure data is not available.

Density and/or relative density: 1.67(20°C)

Relative vapor density (Air=1) data is not available.

Particle characteristics data is not available.

Other information

Other information is not available.

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## Section 10. Stability and Reactivity

Reactivity

Not available.

Chemical stability

Stable under normal storage/handling conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions

(Perchloric acid)

May explode on heating. Decomposes on heating. This produces toxic and corrosive fumes. The substance is a strong oxidant. It reacts violently with combustible and reducing materials, organic materials and strong bases. This generates fire and explosion hazard. Attacks many metals. This produces flammable/explosive gas (hydrogen). The acid is unstable if the concentration is over 72%; may explode by shock or concussion when dry or drying. Mixtures with combustible material (such as paper) may ignite spontaneously at room temperature.

(ICSC 1006)

Conditions to avoid

Contact with incompatible materials.

Contact with fire source.

Incompatible materials

Strong bases, Reducing agents, Combustible materials, Organic materials, Metals

Hazardous decomposition products

Hydrogen

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## Section 11. Toxicological Information

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Acute toxicity (Oral)



## [Product]

Category 4, Harmful if swallowed

## [Data for components of the product]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Perchloric acid)

rat LD50=1100mg/kg (MOE assessment vol.9, 2011)

## Irritant properties

## Skin corrosion/irritation

## [Product]

Category 1, Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

## [Data for components of the product]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Perchloric acid)

human corrosive (MOE risk assessment vol.9, 2011; NICNAS IMAP, Accessed Oct. 2018)

## Serious eye damage/irritation

## [Product]

Category 1, Causes serious eye damage

## [Data for components of the product]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Perchloric acid)

skin corrosive/irritation class 1

Allergenic and sensitizing effects data is not available.

Mutagenic effects data is not available.

## Carcinogenicity

## [Product]

Category 2, Suspected of causing cancer

## [Data for components of the product]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Perchloric acid)

cat.2; (MOE risk assessment vol.9, 2011)

## Reproductive toxicity

## [Product]

Category 2, Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child

## [Data for components of the product]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Perchloric acid)

cat. 2; rat : MOE risk assessment vol.9, 2011

## Specific target organ toxicity (STOT)

## STOT-single exposure

## [Product]

Category 3, May cause respiratory irritation

## [Data for components of the product]

[cat.3 (respiratory tract irritation)]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Perchloric acid)

respiratory tract irritation (MOE Environmental Risk Assessment for Chemical Substances vol.9, 2011)

## STOT-repeated exposure

## [Product]

Category 1, Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure



[Data for components of the product]

[cat.1]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Perchloric acid)

thyroid (MOE Environmental Risk Assessment for Chemical Substances vol.9, 2011)

Aspiration hazard data is not available.

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## Section 12. Ecological Information

Toxicity

Aquatic toxicity

[Data for components of the product]

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute)

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Perchloric acid)

Crustacea (Daphnia magna) LC50 = 495mg/L/48hr [490mg ClO<sub>4</sub><sup>-</sup>/L/48hr cal.] (MOE risk assessment vol.9, 2011)

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term (chronic)

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Perchloric acid)

Fish (Pimephales promelas) NOEC ≥ 495 mg/L/35days (≥ 490mg ClO<sub>4</sub><sup>-</sup>/L/35days cal.)(MOE risk assessment vol.9, 2011)

Water solubility

(Perchloric acid)

miscible (ICSC, 2000)

Persistence and degradability

Persistence and degradability data is not available.

Bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulative potential data is not available.

Mobility in soil

Mobility in soil data is not available.

Other adverse effects

Ozone depleting chemical data is not available.

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## Section 13. Disposal considerations

Description of waste residues and information on their safe handling and methods of disposal, including the disposal of any contaminated packaging

Waste treatment methods

Dispose of contents/container as industrial waste. Accordance with local/national regulation.

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## Section 14. Transport Information

UN Number or ID Number : 1873

UN Proper Shipping Name :

PERCHLORIC ACID with more than 50% but not more than 72% acid, by mass

Class or division (Transport hazard class) : 5.1

Subsidiary hazard(s) : 8

Packing group : I



ERG GUIDE No.: 143  
Special provisions No.: 60  
IMDG Code (International Maritime Dangerous Goods Regulations)  
UN Number or ID Number : 1873  
UN Proper Shipping Name :  
PERCHLORIC ACID with more than 50% but not more than 72% acid, by mass  
Class or division (Transport hazard class) : 5.1  
Subsidiary hazard(s) : 8  
Packing group : I  
Special provisions No.: 900  
IATA (Dangerous Goods Regulations)  
UN Number or ID Number : 1873  
UN Proper Shipping Name :  
PERCHLORIC ACID with more than 50% but not more than 72% acid, by mass  
Class or division (Transport hazard class) : 5.1  
Subsidiary hazard(s) : 8  
Hazard labels : Oxidizer & Corrosive  
Packing group : I  
Environmental hazards  
Marine pollutants (yes/no) : no

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**Section 15. Regulatory Information**

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

U.S. Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory

Chemicals listed in TSCA Inventory

Water; Perchloric acid

Other regulatory information

Ensure this material in compliance with federal requirements and ensure conformity to local regulations.

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**Section 16. Other information**

References and sources for data

Globally Harmonized System of classification and labelling of chemicals, UN

Recommendations on the TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS 22nd edit., 2021 UN

IMDG Code, 2022 Edition (Incorporating Amendment 41-22)

IATA Dangerous Goods Regulations (65th Edition) 2024

2020 EMERGENCY RESPONSE GUIDEBOOK (US DOT)

2024 TLVs and BEIs. (ACGIH)

Supplier's data/information

General Disclaimer

Please provide SDS to customers for selling or transferring.

All chemicals have unknown hazard. Handle the product with care.

This data sheet was created based on the information we currently have and may be revised according to new information. In addition, the precautions apply only to normal handling, and in the case of special handling, please make adequate countermeasure to maintain your safety.

The data given here is based on current knowledge and experience. The purpose of this Safety Data Sheet is to describe the products in terms of their safety requirements. The



data does not signify any warranty with regard to the products' properties.  
The GHS classification data given here is based on current Japan official data (NITE published in 2022).