



Safety Data Sheet

Section 1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

Product identifier:

Product name: Malononitrile
SDS No. : 4708E-5

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
Research and Development

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer/Supplier: KISHIDA CHEMICAL CO., LTD.
Address: 3-1, Honmachibashi, Chuo-ku, Osaka, JAPAN
Division: Chemical Safety Management Department
Telephone number: +81-6-6946-8061
FAX: +81-6-6946-1607

Section 2. Hazards identification

GHS classification and label elements of the product

Classification of the substance or mixture

HEALTH HAZARDS

Acute toxicity (Oral): Category 3
Acute toxicity (Dermal): Category 3
Acute toxicity (Inhalation): Category 1
Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Category 2
Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure: Category 1 (central nervous system)

ENVIRONMENT HAZARDS

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute): Category 1
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term (chronic): Category 1

(Note) GHS classification without description: Not classified/Classification not possible

Label elements



Signal word: Danger

HAZARD STATEMENT

H301 Toxic if swallowed
H311 Toxic in contact with skin
H330 Fatal if inhaled
H319 Causes serious eye irritation
H370 Causes damage to organs (central nervous system)
H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENT

Prevention

P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
P284 In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection.
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.



- P264 Wash contaminated parts thoroughly after handling.
- P280 Wear protective gloves or protective clothing.
- P280 Wear eye protection/face protection.
- P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Response

- P391 Collect spillage.
- P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.
- P312 Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
- P308 + P311 IF exposed or concerned: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.
- P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
- P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
- P361 + P364 Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
- P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
- P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
- P330 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth.
- P301 + P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.

Storage

- P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
- P405 Store locked up.

Disposal

- P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/national regulation.

Specific adverse human health effects

See "11. Toxicological Information".

Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Mixture/Substance selection:

Substance

Ingredient name	Content (%)	CAS RN	ENCS	Chemical formula
Malononitrile	≥98	109-77-3	2-1511	NCCH ₂ CN

Note : The figures shown above are not the specifications of the product.

Section 4. First-aid measures

Descriptions of first-aid measures

IF INHALED

- Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
- Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.
- IF INHALED: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

IF ON SKIN

- Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.
- Wash with plenty of soap and water.
- If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
- Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

IF IN EYES

- Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.



If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

IF SWALLOWED

Rinse mouth.

Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.

IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Use appropriate extinguishing media suitable for surrounding facilities.

In case of fire, use water mist or loaded liquid, foam, inactive gases, dry powder, dry sand to extinguish.

*Fire Service Act Combustible solids or synthetic resins

Unsuitable extinguishing media

Extinguisher which discharge dry chemical fire extinguishing agents—Others (except for phosphates etc., hydrogen carbonates etc.)

*Ministerial Ordinance for Enforcement of the Fire Service Act (Appended Table 2)

Combustible solids or synthetic resins

Specific hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire may produce irritating, corrosive and/or toxic gases.

Runoff from fire control or dilution water may cause pollution.

See "10.Stability and Reactivity".

Advice for firefighters

Specific fire-fighting measures

Evacuate non-essential personnel to safe area.

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Wear fire resistant or flame retardant clothing.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus with a full facepiece operated in the positive pressure mode.

Section 6. Accidental release measures

Personnel precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Keep unauthorized personnel away.

Ventilate area until material pick up is complete.

Wear proper protective equipment.

Environmental precautions

Prevent spills from entering sewers, watercourses, low areas or rivers. To be careful not discharged to the environment without being properly handled waste water contaminated.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Liquid: Absorb spill with inert material (dry sand, earth, et al), then place in a chemical waste container.

Solid: Sweep up, place in a bag and hold for waste disposal.

Preventive measures for secondary accident

Collect spillage.



Section 7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Preventive measures

(Exposure Control for handling personnel)

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

(Protective measures against fire and explosion)

Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

(Exhaust/ventilator)

Exhaust/ventilator should be available.

(Precautions)

Avoid contact with skin.

Avoid contact with eyes.

Safety Measures

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Wash hands and contaminated parts thoroughly after handling.

When using do not eat, drink or smoke.

Any incompatibilities

See "10.Stability and Reactivity".

Advice on general occupational hygiene

Wash contaminated parts thoroughly after handling.

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

Storage

Conditions for safe storage

Keep container tightly closed.

Store locked up. (P405)

Store in a cool, dry place. Do not store in direct sunlight.

Storage in accordance with local/national regulation.

Container and packaging materials for safe handling

Use closed unbreakable containers.

Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

Administrative Control Levels and Concentration standard value

Not established

Occupational Exposure Limit

The Japan Society for Occupational Health

(Other inorganic and organic dust (third class dust))

JSOH Respirable dust 2mg/m³, Total dust 8mg/m³

Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Do not use in areas without adequate ventilation.

Eye wash station should be available.

Washing facilities should be available.

Individual protection measures

Recommend to use protective equipment in conformity with the standards.



Use appropriate protective equipment in accordance with local/national regulation.

Respiratory protection

Wear respiratory protection (dust-proof mask/gas mask). Select chemical cartridge corresponding to type of gases when using a gas mask.

Hand protection

Wear impervious protective glove.

Eye protection

Wear eye/face protection. Wear safety goggles in cases gas is generated.

Skin and body protection

Wear protective clothing.

Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state: Mass or powder

Color: Colorless to yellow

Odor: Odorless to characteristic odor

Melting point/Freezing point: 30~34°C

Boiling point or initial boiling point: (Malononitrile)218~220°C

Boiling range data is not available.

Flammability data is not available.

Lower and upper explosion limit/flammability limit data is not available.

Flash point: (Malononitrile)(O.C.) 112°C

Auto-ignition temperature data is not available.

Decomposition temperature data is not available.

pH data is not available.

Kinematic viscosity data is not available.

Solubility:

Solubility in water: 13.3g/100ml (20°C)

Solubility in solvent data is not available.

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water: log Pow-0.6

Vapor pressure: 27 Pa (25°C)

Density and/or relative density: 1.19 g/cm³

Relative vapor density (Air=1): 2.3

Particle characteristics data is not available.

Other information

Other information is not available.

Section 10. Stability and Reactivity

Reactivity

Not available.

Chemical stability

Stable under normal storage/handling conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions

The substance polymerizes under the influence of temperatures above 130°C or under the influence of bases. This generates fire or explosion hazard. Decomposes on heating. This produces toxic and corrosive gases including hydrogen cyanide and nitrogen oxides. Attacks many metals. This produces flammable/explosive gas (hydrogen). (ICSC 1466)

Conditions to avoid



Contact with incompatible materials.

Contact with fire source.

Incompatible materials

Bases, Metals

Hazardous decomposition products

Carbon oxides, Nitrogen oxides, Hydrogen cyanide, Hydrogen

Section 11. Toxicological Information

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Acute toxicity (Oral)

[Product]

Category 3, Toxic if swallowed

[Data for components of the product]

[NITE-CHRIP]

rat LD50: 61 mg/kg (source: NITE)

Acute toxicity (Dermal)

[Product]

Category 3, Toxic in contact with skin

[Data for components of the product]

[NITE-CHRIP]

rat LD50: 350 mg/kg (source: NITE)

Acute toxicity (Inhalation)

[Product]

Category 1, Fatal if inhaled

[Data for components of the product]

[NITE-CHRIP]

vapor: rat LC50: 200 – 300 mg/m³ (2-hour) (converted 4-hour equivalent value: 52.3 – 78.6 ppm) (source: NITE)

Irritant properties

Skin corrosion/irritation data is not available.

Serious eye damage/irritation

[Product]

Category 2, Causes serious eye irritation

[Data for components of the product]

[NITE-CHRIP]

Category 2 (source: NITE)

Allergenic and sensitizing effects data is not available.

Mutagenic effects data is not available.

Carcinogenic effects data is not available.

Reproductive toxicity data is not available.

Specific target organ toxicity (STOT)

STOT-single exposure

[Product]

Category 1, Causes damage to organs

[Data for components of the product]

[NITE-CHRIP]

Category 1 (central nervous system) (source: NITE)

STOT-repeated exposure data is not available.



Aspiration hazard data is not available.

Information on other hazards

May cause lung disorders by massive inhalation of powdered substance.

-e.g. fibrosis of lung tissue, cough, sputum, breath shortness, dyspnea, decline of lung function, interstitial lung disease, pneumothorax

Section 12. Ecological Information

Toxicity

Aquatic toxicity

[Product]

Category 1, Very toxic to aquatic life

Category 1, Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

[Data for components of the product]

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute)

[NITE-CHRIP]

Fish (*Pimephales promelas*) 96-hour LC50: 0.56 mg/L (source: NITE)

Water solubility

13.3 g/100 mL (20°C) (source: ICSC, 2003)

Persistence and degradability

Persistence and degradability data is not available.

Bioaccumulative potential

[Data for components of the product]

log Pow: -0.6 (source: ICSC, 2003)

Mobility in soil

Mobility in soil data is not available.

Other adverse effects

Ozone depleting chemical data is not available.

Section 13. Disposal considerations

Description of waste residues and information on their safe handling and methods of disposal, including the disposal of any contaminated packaging

Waste treatment methods

Avoid release to the environment.

Dispose of contents/container as industrial waste. Accordance with local/national regulation.

Section 14. Transport Information

UN Number or ID Number : 2647

UN Proper Shipping Name :

MALONONITRILE

Class or division (Transport hazard class) : 6.1

Packing group : II

ERG GUIDE No.: 153

IMDG Code (International Maritime Dangerous Goods Regulations)

UN Number or ID Number : 2647

UN Proper Shipping Name :

MALONONITRILE



Class or division (Transport hazard class) : 6.1
Packing group : II
IATA (Dangerous Goods Regulations)
UN Number or ID Number : 2647
UN Proper Shipping Name :
MALONONITRILE
Class or division (Transport hazard class) : 6.1
Hazard labels : Toxic
Packing group : II
Environmental hazards
Marine pollutants (yes/no) : yes

Section 15. Regulatory Information

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
U.S. Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory
Chemicals listed in TSCA Inventory
Applicable
Other regulatory information
Ensure this material in compliance with federal requirements and ensure conformity to local regulations.

Section 16. Other information

References and sources for data
Globally Harmonized System of classification and labelling of chemicals, UN
Recommendations on the TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS 23rd edit., 2023 UN
IMDG Code, 2024 Edition (Incorporating Amendment 42-24)
IATA Dangerous Goods Regulations (66th Edition) 2025
2024 EMERGENCY RESPONSE GUIDEBOOK (US DOT)
2025 TLVs and BEIs. (ACGIH)
JIS Z 7252 : 2019
JIS Z 7253 : 2019
Recommendation of occupational exposure limits (2023-2024) (JSOH)
Supplier's data/information
General Disclaimer
© KISHIDA CHEMICAL CO., LTD.
Unauthorized translation or modification is prohibited.
Please provide SDS to customers for selling or transferring.
All chemicals have unknown hazard. Handle the product with care.
This data sheet was created based on the information we currently have and may be revised according to new information. In addition, the precautions apply only to normal handling, and in the case of special handling, please make adequate countermeasure to maintain your safety.
The data given here is based on current knowledge and experience. The purpose of this Safety Data Sheet is to describe the products in terms of their safety requirements. The data does not signify any warranty with regard to the products' properties.
The GHS classification data given here is based on current Data published in Japan (National Institute of Technology and Evaluation (NITE) Chemical Risk Information Platform (NITE-CHRIIP), up to FY2024).