Date of issue: 2017/11/01
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Safety Data Sheet

Section 1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

Product identifier:

Product name: Lactic acid(DL-) / Lactic acid

SDS No. : 4352E-3

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Research and Development, Food additives (Conforming product for Japan's Specifications and Standards for Food Additives only)

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer/Supplier: KISHIDA CHEMICAL CO., LTD.
Address: 3-1, Honmachibashi, Chuo-ku, Osaka, JAPAN
Division: Chemical Safety Management Department
Telephone number: +81-6-6946-8061
FAX: +81-6-6946-1607

Section 2. Hazards identification

GHS classification and label elements of the product

Classification of the substance or mixture

HEALTH HAZARDS

Skin corrosion/irritation: Category 1

Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Category 1

(Note) GHS classification without description: Not classified/Classification not possible

Label elements

Signal word: Danger

HAZARD STATEMENT

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENT

Prevention

P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

P264 Wash contaminated parts thoroughly after handling.

P280 Wear protective gloves, protective clothing or face protection.

P280 Wear eye protection/face protection.

Response

P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.

P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.

P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

Storage

P405 Store locked up.

Disposal

P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/national regulation.

Specific adverse human health effects

See "11. Toxicological Information".

Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Mixture/Substance selection:

Mixture

Ingredient name	Content (%)	CAS No.	Chemicals No, Japan	Chemical formula
Lactic acid(DL-)	85-92	50-21-5	2-1369	CH3CH(OH)COOH
Water	8.0-15	7732-18-5	-	H2O

Note : The figures shown above are not the specifications of the product.

Section 4. First-aid measures

Descriptions of first-aid measures

IF INHALED

Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

IF ON SKIN

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.

If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

IF IN EYES

Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

IF SWALLOWED

Rinse mouth.

Do NOT induce vomiting.

Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Use appropriate extinguishing media suitable for surrounding facilities.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

Unsuitable extinguishing media data is not available.

Specific hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire may produce irritating, corrosive and/or toxic gases.

Runoff from fire control or dilution water may cause pollution.

See "10.Stability and Reactivity".

Advice for firefighters

Specific fire-fighting measures

Evacuate non-essential personnel to safe area.

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Wear fire resistant or flame retardant clothing.
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus with a full facepiece operated in the positive pressure mode.

Section 6. Accidental release measures

Personnel precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Keep unauthorized personnel away.
Ventilate area until material pick up is complete.
Wear proper protective equipment.

Environmental precautions

Prevent spills from entering sewers, watercourses, low areas or rivers. To be careful not discharged to the environment without being properly handled waste water contaminated.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Absorb spill with inert material (dry sand, earth, et al), then place in a chemical waste container.

Preventive measures for secondary accident

Collect spillage.

Section 7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Preventive measures

(Exposure Control for handling personnel)

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

(Protective measures against fire and explosion)

Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

(Exhaust/ventilator)

Exhaust/ventilator should be available.

(Safety treatments)

Avoid contact with skin.
Avoid contact with eyes.

Safety Measures

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
Wash hands et al thoroughly after handling.
When using do not eat, drink or smoke.

Any incompatibilities

See "10.Stability and Reactivity".

Advice on general occupational hygiene

Wash contaminated parts thoroughly after handling.
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Storage

Conditions for safe storage

Keep container tightly closed.
Store locked up. (P405)
Store in a cool, dry place. Do not store in direct sunlight.
Storage in accordance with local/national regulation.

Container and packaging materials for safe handling

Use closed unbreakable containers.

Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

Control value and concentration standard value are not available in ISHA.

Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Do not use in areas without adequate ventilation.

Eye wash station should be available.

Washing facilities should be available.

Individual protection measures

Recommend to use protective equipment in conformity with the standards.

Use appropriate protective equipment in accordance with local/national regulation.

Respiratory protection

Wear respiratory protection (dust-proof mask/gas mask). Select chemical cartridge corresponding to type of gases when using a gas mask.

Hand protection

Wear impervious protective glove.

Eye protection

Wear eye/face protection. Wear safety goggles in cases gas is generated.

Skin and body protection

Wear protective clothing.

Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state: Viscous liquid

Color: Colorless, Clear

Odor: Characteristic odor

Melting point/Freezing point: 18℃

Boiling point or initial boiling point data is not available.

Boiling range data is not available.

Flammability (gases, liquids and solids) data is not available.

Lower and upper explosion limit/flammability limit data is not available.

Flash point data is not available.

Auto-ignition temperature data is not available.

Decomposition temperature data is not available.

pH: ≦1.0

Dynamic viscosity: 3.69×10^-2 Pa･S(25℃, 88.6%)

Kinematic viscosity data is not available.

Solubility:

Solubility in water: Soluble

Solubility in solvent data is not available.

n-Octanol/water partition coefficient data is not available.

Vapor pressure data is not available.

Density and/or relative density: 1.21～ 1.22

Relative vapor density (Air=1) data is not available.

Particle characteristics data is not available.

Other information
Other information is not available.

Section 10. Stability and Reactivity

Reactivity
Not available.
Chemical stability
Stable under normal storage/handling conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions
(Lactic acid(DL-))
The substance is a medium strong acid. (ICSC 0501)
Conditions to avoid
Contact with incompatible materials.
Contact with fire source.
Incompatible materials
Strong bases
Hazardous decomposition products
Carbon oxides

Section 11. Toxicological Information

Information on toxicological effects
Acute toxicity
Acute toxicity (Oral)
[Data for components of the product]
[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]
(Lactic acid(DL-))
rat LD50=3730mg/kg (JECFA 344, 1974)
Irritant properties
Skin corrosion/irritation
[Product]
Category 1, Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
[Data for components of the product]
[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]
(Lactic acid(DL-))
rabbit corrosive (USMOE/HPV, 2002)
Serious eye damage/irritation
[Product]
Category 1, Causes serious eye damage
[Data for components of the product]
[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]
(Lactic acid(DL-))
rabbit severe (RTECS, 2010)
Allergenic and sensitizing effects data is not available.
Mutagenic effects data is not available.
Carcinogenic effects data is not available.
Reproductive toxicity data is not available.
Specific target organ toxicity (STOT)
STOT-single exposure data is not available.

STOT-repeated exposure data is not available.
Aspiration hazard data is not available.

Section 12. Ecological Information

Toxicity
Toxicity data is not available.
Water solubility
(Lactic acid(DL-))
miscible (ICSC, 1997)
Persistence and degradability
[Data for components of the product]
(Lactic acid(DL-))
Readily degradable (BOD:76% (METI existing chemical safety inspections 1993))
Bioaccumulative potential
[Data for components of the product]
(Lactic acid(DL-))
log Pow=-0.6 (ICSC, 1997)
Mobility in soil
Mobility in soil data is not available.
Other adverse effects
Ozone depleting chemical data is not available.

Section 13. Disposal considerations

Description of waste residues and information on their safe handling and methods of disposal, including the disposal of any contaminated packaging
Waste treatment methods
Dispose of contents/container as industrial waste. Accordance with local/national regulation.

Section 14. Transport Information

UN Number or ID Number : 1760
UN Proper Shipping Name :
CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S.
Class or division (Transport hazard class) : 8
Packing group : III
ERG GUIDE No.: 154

IMDG Code (International Maritime Dangerous Goods Regulations)
UN Number or ID Number : 1760
UN Proper Shipping Name :
CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S.
Class or division (Transport hazard class) : 8
Packing group : III

IATA (Dangerous Goods Regulations)
UN Number or ID Number : 1760
UN Proper Shipping Name :
CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S.
Class or division (Transport hazard class) : 8

Hazard labels : Corrosive
Packing group : III
Environmental hazards
Marine pollutants (yes/no) : no

Section 15. Regulatory Information

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
U.S. Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory
Chemicals listed in TSCA Inventory
Lactic acid(DL-); Water
Other regulatory information
Ensure this material in compliance with federal requirements and ensure conformity to local regulations.

Section 16. Other information

References and sources for data
Globally Harmonized System of classification and labelling of chemicals, UN
Recommendations on the TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS 22nd edit., 2021 UN
IMDG Code, 2022 Edition (Incorporating Amendment 41-22)
IATA Dangerous Goods Regulations (65th Edition) 2024
2020 EMERGENCY RESPONSE GUIDEBOOK (US DOT)
2024 TLVs and BEIs. (ACGIH)
JIS Z 7252 : 2019
JIS Z 7253 : 2019
2023 Recommendation on TLVs (JSOH)
Supplier's data/information
General Disclaimer
Please provide SDS to customers for selling or transferring.
All chemicals have unknown hazard. Handle the product with care.
This data sheet was created based on the information we currently have and may be revised according to new information. In addition, the precautions apply only to normal handling, and in the case of special handling, please make adequate countermeasure to maintain your safety.
The data given here is based on current knowledge and experience. The purpose of this Safety Data Sheet is to describe the products in terms of their safety requirements. The data does not signify any warranty with regard to the products' properties.
The GHS classification data given here is based on current Japan official data (NITE published in 2022).