



## Safety Data Sheet

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### Section 1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

Product identifier:

Product name: Propionic acid

SDS No. : 6467E-3

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Research and Development

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer/Supplier: KISHIDA CHEMICAL CO., LTD.

Address: 3-1, Honmachibashi, Chuo-ku, Osaka, JAPAN

Division: Chemical Safety Management Department

Telephone number: +81-6-6946-8061

FAX: +81-6-6946-1607

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### Section 2. Hazards identification

GHS classification and label elements of the product

Classification of the substance or mixture

PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL HAZARDS

Flammable liquids: Category 3

HEALTH HAZARDS

Acute toxicity (Dermal): Category 3

Skin corrosion/irritation: Category 1

Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Category 1

Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure: Category 3 (Respiratory tract irritation)

ENVIRONMENT HAZARDS

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute): Category 3

(Note) GHS classification without description: Not classified/Classification not possible

Label elements



Signal word: Danger

HAZARD STATEMENT

H226 Flammable liquid and vapor

H311 Toxic in contact with skin

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

H335 May cause respiratory irritation

H402 Harmful to aquatic life

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENT

Prevention

P273 Avoid release to the environment.

P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

P233 Keep container tightly closed.

P240 Ground and bond container and receiving equipment.



- P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment.
- P242 Use non-sparking tools.
- P243 Take action to prevent static discharges.
- P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
- P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
- P264 Wash contaminated parts thoroughly after handling.
- P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

**Response**

- P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use appropriate media to extinguish.
- P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician.
- P312 Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
- P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
- P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
- P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.
- P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
- P361 + P364 Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
- P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
- P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

**Storage**

- P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
- P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
- P405 Store locked up.

**Disposal**

- P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/national regulation.

**Specific adverse human health effects**

See "11. Toxicological Information".

**Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients**

Mixture/Substance selection:

Substance

Ingredient name	Content (%)	CAS No.	Chemicals No, Japan	Chemical formula
Propionic acid	99(min)	79-09-4	2-602	CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> COOH

Note : The figures shown above are not the specifications of the product.

**Section 4. First-aid measures**

Descriptions of first-aid measures

**IF INHALED**

- Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
- Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

**IF ON SKIN**

- Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.
- Wash with plenty of soap and water.
- If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

**IF IN EYES**

Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

**IF SWALLOWED**

Rinse mouth.

Do NOT induce vomiting.

Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

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**Section 5. Fire-fighting measures**

## Extinguishing media

## Suitable extinguishing media

Use appropriate extinguishing media suitable for surrounding facilities.

In case of fire, use spraying loaded liquid, foam (water-soluble liquid: alcohol-resistant foam), inactive gases, dry powder, dry sand to extinguish.

\*Fire Service Act Group 4 Hazardous Materials

## Unsuitable extinguishing media

Indoor Fire Plug System or Outdoor Fire Plug System

Sprinkler System

Dry Chemical Extinguishing System-Others (except for phosphates etc., Hydrogen Carbonates etc.)

Fire Extinguisher Discharging Jet Water/Spraying Water

Fire Extinguisher Discharging Jet Loaded Liquid

Fire Extinguisher Discharging Dry Extinguishing agents-Others (except for phosphates etc., Hydrogen Carbonates etc.)

Water Bucket or Water Tank

\*Cabinet Order Concerning the Control of Hazardous Materials (Attached Table 5) Group 4 Hazardous Materials

## Specific hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire may produce irritating, corrosive and/or toxic gases.

Runoff from fire control or dilution water may cause pollution.

See "10.Stability and Reactivity".

## Advice for firefighters

## Specific fire-fighting measures

Evacuate non-essential personnel to safe area.

## Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Wear fire resistant or flame retardant clothing.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus with a full facepiece operated in the positive pressure mode.

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**Section 6. Accidental release measures**

## Personnel precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Keep unauthorized personnel away.

Ventilate area until material pick up is complete.

Wear proper protective equipment.

## Environmental precautions

Prevent spills from entering sewers, watercourses, low areas or rivers. To be careful not



discharged to the environment without being properly handled waste water contaminated.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Absorb spill with inert material (dry sand, earth, et al), then place in a chemical waste container.

Preventive measures for secondary accident

Collect spillage.

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## Section 7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Preventive measures

(Exposure Control for handling personnel)

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

(Protective measures against fire and explosion)

Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

Ground and bond container and receiving equipment.

Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment.

Use non-sparking tools.

Take action to prevent static discharges.

(Exhaust/ventilator)

Exhaust/ventilator should be available.

(Safety treatments)

Avoid contact with skin.

Avoid contact with eyes.

Safety Measures

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Wash hands et al thoroughly after handling.

When using do not eat, drink or smoke.

Any incompatibilities

See "10.Stability and Reactivity".

Advice on general occupational hygiene

Wash contaminated parts thoroughly after handling.

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

Storage

Conditions for safe storage

Keep container tightly closed.

Store locked up. (P405)

Store in a cool, dry place. Do not store in direct sunlight.

Storage in accordance with local/national regulation.

Container and packaging materials for safe handling

Use closed unbreakable containers.

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## Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

Control value and concentration standard value are not available in ISHA.

Adopted value

ACGIH(1990) TWA: 10ppm (Eye, skin & URT irr)

**Exposure controls****Appropriate engineering controls**

- Do not use in areas without adequate ventilation.
- Eye wash station should be available.
- Washing facilities should be available.

**Individual protection measures**

- Recommend to use protective equipment in conformity with the standards.
- Use appropriate protective equipment in accordance with local/national regulation.

**Respiratory protection**

- Wear respiratory protection (dust-proof mask/gas mask). Select chemical cartridge corresponding to type of gases when using a gas mask.

**Hand protection**

- Wear impervious protective glove.

**Eye protection**

- Wear eye/face protection. Wear safety goggles in cases gas is generated.

**Skin and body protection**

- Wear protective clothing.

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**Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties****Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

Physical state: Liquid

Color: Colorless

Odor: Pungent odour

Melting point/Freezing point: -21°C

Boiling point or initial boiling point: (Propionic acid)141°C

Boiling range data is not available.

Flammability (gases, liquids and solids) data is not available.

Lower and upper explosion limit/flammability limit:

Lower explosion limit: 2.1 vol %

Upper explosion limit: 12 vol %

Flash point: (Propionic acid)(C.C.) 54°C

Auto-ignition temperature: (Propionic acid)485°C

Decomposition temperature data is not available.

pH data is not available.

Kinematic viscosity data is not available.

Solubility:

Solubility in water: Soluble

Solubility in solvent data is not available.

n-Octanol/water partition coefficient: log Pow0.33

Vapor pressure: 390 Pa (20°C)

Density and/or relative density: 0.99

Relative vapor density (Air=1): 2.6

Relative density of the Vapor/air - mixture at 20°C (Air = 1): 1.01

Particle characteristics data is not available.

**Other information**

Other information is not available.



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**Section 10. Stability and Reactivity**

## Reactivity

Not available.

## Chemical stability

Stable under normal storage/handling conditions.

## Possibility of hazardous reactions

The substance is a medium strong acid. Reacts with strong bases and strong oxidants. This generates fire and explosion hazard. This produces irritating or toxic fumes (or gases).

Attacks many metals. This produces flammable/explosive gas (hydrogen). (ICSC 0806)

## Conditions to avoid

Contact with incompatible materials.

Contact with fire source.

## Incompatible materials

Strong bases, Strong oxidizing agents, Metals

## Hazardous decomposition products

Carbon oxides, Hydrogen

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**Section 11. Toxicological Information**

## Information on toxicological effects

## Acute toxicity

## Acute toxicity (Oral)

[Data for components of the product]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

rat LD50=2600mg/kg (PATTY 6th, 2012)

## Acute toxicity (Dermal)

[Product]

Category 3, Toxic in contact with skin

[Data for components of the product]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

rabbit LD50=500mg/kg (PATTY 6th, 2012)

## Irritant properties

## Skin corrosion/irritation

[Product]

Category 1, Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

[Data for components of the product]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

guinea pig/rabbit necrosis (SIDS, 2008)

## Serious eye damage/irritation

[Product]

Category 1, Causes serious eye damage

[Data for components of the product]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

rabbit corrosive (IUCLID, 2000)

Allergenic and sensitizing effects data is not available.

Mutagenic effects data is not available.

Carcinogenic effects data is not available.

Reproductive toxicity data is not available.

Specific target organ toxicity (STOT)



STOT-single exposure

[Product]

Category 3, May cause respiratory irritation

[Data for components of the product]

[cat.3 (respiratory tract irritation)]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

respiratory tract irritation (HSDB, 2014)

STOT-repeated exposure data is not available.

Aspiration hazard data is not available.

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## Section 12. Ecological Information

Toxicity

Aquatic toxicity

[Product]

Category 3, Harmful to aquatic life

[Data for components of the product]

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute)

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

Crustacea (Daphnia magna) EC50=22.7mg/L/48hr (SIDS, 2008)

Water solubility

very good (ICSC, 1997)

Persistence and degradability

Persistence and degradability data is not available.

Bioaccumulative potential

[Data for components of the product]

log Pow=0.33 (PHYSPROP DB, 2005)

Mobility in soil

Mobility in soil data is not available.

Other adverse effects

Ozone depleting chemical data is not available.

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## Section 13. Disposal considerations

Description of waste residues and information on their safe handling and methods of disposal, including the disposal of any contaminated packaging

Waste treatment methods

Avoid release to the environment.

Dispose of contents/container as industrial waste. Accordance with local/national regulation.

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## Section 14. Transport Information

UN Number or ID Number : 3463

UN Proper Shipping Name :

PROPIONIC ACID with not less than 90% acid by mass

Class or division (Transport hazard class) : 8

Subsidiary hazard(s) : 3

Packing group : II

ERG GUIDE No.: 153

**IMDG Code (International Maritime Dangerous Goods Regulations)**

UN Number or ID Number : 3463  
UN Proper Shipping Name :  
PROPIONIC ACID with not less than 90% acid by mass  
Class or division (Transport hazard class) : 8  
Subsidiary hazard(s) : 3  
Packing group : II

**IATA (Dangerous Goods Regulations)**

UN Number or ID Number : 3463  
UN Proper Shipping Name :  
PROPIONIC ACID with not less than 90% acid by mass  
Class or division (Transport hazard class) : 8  
Subsidiary hazard(s) : 3  
Hazard labels : Corrosive & Flamm.liquid  
Packing group : II

**Environmental hazards**

Marine pollutants (yes/no) : no

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**Section 15. Regulatory Information**

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

U.S. Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory

Chemicals listed in TSCA Inventory

Applicable

Other regulatory information

Ensure this material in compliance with federal requirements and ensure conformity to local regulations.

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**Section 16. Other information**

References and sources for data

Globally Harmonized System of classification and labelling of chemicals, UN  
Recommendations on the TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS 22nd edit., 2021 UN  
IMDG Code, 2022 Edition (Incorporating Amendment 41-22)  
IATA Dangerous Goods Regulations (65th Edition) 2024  
2020 EMERGENCY RESPONSE GUIDEBOOK (US DOT)  
2024 TLVs and BEIs. (ACGIH)  
JIS Z 7252 : 2019  
JIS Z 7253 : 2019  
2023 Recommendation on TLVs (JSOH)

Supplier's data/information

General Disclaimer

Please provide SDS to customers for selling or transferring.

All chemicals have unknown hazard. Handle the product with care.

This data sheet was created based on the information we currently have and may be revised according to new information. In addition, the precautions apply only to normal handling, and in the case of special handling, please make adequate countermeasure to maintain your safety.

The data given here is based on current knowledge and experience. The purpose of this Safety Data Sheet is to describe the products in terms of their safety requirements. The



data does not signify any warranty with regard to the products' properties.  
The GHS classification data given here is based on current Japan official data (NITE published in 2022).