

## 脂肪族の同族列の命名（含慣用名）

Cの数 式	飽和炭化水素	アルコール		アルデヒド	
	C <sub>n</sub> H <sub>2n+1</sub> ・H	C <sub>n</sub> H <sub>2n+1</sub> ・OH		C <sub>n</sub> H <sub>2n+1</sub> ・CHO	
1	Methane	Methanol,	Methyl alcohol	Methanal,	Formaldehyde
2	Ethane	Ethanol,	Ethyl .....	Ethanal,	Acet .....
3	Propane	Propanol,	Propyl .....	Propanal,	Propion .....
4	Butane	Butanol,	Butyl .....	Butanal,	Butyr .....
5	Pentane	Pentanol,	Amyl .....	Pentanal,	Valer .....
6	Hexane	Hexanol,	Hexyl .....	Hexanal,	Capron .....
7	Heptane	Heptanol,	Heptyl .....	Heptanal,	Enanth .....
8	Octane	Octanol,	Octyl .....	Octanal,	Capryl .....
9	Nonane	Nonanol,	Nonyl .....	Nonanal,	Pelargon .....
10	Decane	Decanol,	Decyl .....	Decanal,	Caprin .....
11	Undecane	Undecanol,	Undecyl .....	Undecanal,	Undecyl .....
12	Dodecane	Dodecanol,	Lauryl .....	Dodecanal,	Lauryl .....
13	Tridecane	Tridecanol,	Tridecyl .....	Tridecanal,	Tridecyl .....
14	Tetradecane	Tetradecanol,	Myristyl .....	Tetradecanal,	Myristin .....
15	Pentadecane	Pentadecanol,	Pentadecyl .....	Pentadecanal,	Pentadecyl .....
16	Hexadecane	Hexadecanol,	Cetyl .....	Hexadecanal,	Palmit .....
17	Heptadecane	Heptadecanol,	Heptadecyl .....	Heptadecanal,	Heptadecyl .....
18	Octadecane	Octadecanol,	Stearyl .....	Octadecanal,	Stearin .....
19	Nonadecane	Nonadecanol,	Nonadecyl .....	Nonadecanal,	Nonadecyl .....
20	Eicosane	Eicosanol,	Arachyl .....	Eicosanal,	Arachyl .....
21	Heneicosane	Heneicosanol		Heneicosanal	
22	Docosane	Docosanol		Docosanal	
23	Tricosane	Tricosanol		Tricosanal	
24	Tetracosane	Tetracosanol		Tetracosanal	
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30	Triacontane	Triacontanol,	Melissyl .....	Triacontanal,	Melissyl .....
31	Hentriacontane	Hentriacontanol		Hentriacontanal	
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40	Tetracontane	Tetracontanol		Tetracontanal	
50	Pentacontane	Pentacontanol		Pentacontanal	