



Safety Data Sheet

1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

Product identifier:

Product name: Hydrochloric acid

SDS No. : 3758E-5

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer/Supplier: KISHIDA CHEMICAL CO., LTD.

Address: 3-1, Honmachibashi, Chuo-ku, Osaka, JAPAN

Division: Safety Management Dept. of Chemicals

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2. Hazards identification

GHS classification and label elements of the product**Classification of the substance or mixture****HEALTH HAZARDS**

Acute toxicity (Oral): Category 3

Acute toxicity (Inhalation): Category 2

Skin corrosion/irritation: Category 1

Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Category 1

Respiratory sensitization: Category 1

Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure: Category 1(respiratory apparatus/system)

Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure: Category 1(teeth; respiratory apparatus/system)

ENVIRONMENT HAZARDS

Hazardous to the aquatic environment (Acute): Category 1

(Note) GHS classification without description: Not classified/Classification not possible

Label elements

Signal word: Danger

HAZARD STATEMENT

Toxic if swallowed

Fatal if inhaled

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

Causes serious eye damage

May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled

Causes damage to organs after single exposure(respiratory apparatus/system)

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure(teeth; respiratory apparatus/system)

Very toxic to aquatic life

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENT**Prevention**

Avoid release to the environment.

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection. (as specified by the



manufacturer/supplier or the competent authority.)
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
Wash contaminated parts thoroughly after handling.
Wear protective gloves, protective clothing or face protection.
Wear eye protection/face protection.
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Response

Collect spillage.
Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

Storage

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

Disposal

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/national regulation.

3. Composition/information on ingredients**Mixture/Substance selection:****Mixture**

Ingredient name:Hydrochloric acid
Content (%):35-37
Chemical formula:ClH
Chemicals No, Japan:1-215
CAS No.:7647-01-0
MW:36.5
ECNO:231-595-7

Ingredient name:Water
Content (%):63-65
Chemical formula:H2O
CAS No.:7732-18-5
MW:18.02
ECNO:231-791-2

Note : The figures shown above are not the specifications of the product.

4. First-aid measures**Descriptions of first-aid measures****General measures**

Get medical attention/advice if you feel unwell.

IF INHALED

Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

IF ON SKIN (or hair)

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.



If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

IF IN EYES

Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

IF SWALLOWED

Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Use appropriate extinguishing media suitable for surrounding facilities.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

Unsuitable extinguishing media data is not available.

Specific hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Containers may explode when heated.

Fire may produce irritating, corrosive and/or toxic gases.

Advice for firefighters

Specific fire-fighting measures

Evacuate non-essential personnel to safe area.

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Wear fire/flame resistant/retardant clothing.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus with full face piece operated positive pressure mode.

6. Accidental release measures

Personnel precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Ventilate area until material pick up is complete.

Wear proper protective equipment.

Environmental precautions

Prevent spills from entering sewers, watercourses or low areas.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Absorb spill with inert material (dry sand, earth, et al), then place in a chemical waste container.

Preventive measures for secondary accident

Collect spillage.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Preventive measures

(Exposure Control for handling personnel)

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

(Protective measures against fire and explosion)

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. – No smoking.

(Exhaust/ventilator)

Exhaust/ventilator should be available.

(Safety treatments)

Avoid contact with skin.

Avoid contact with eyes.

**Safety Measures**

- Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
- Wear protective gloves, protective clothing or face protection.
- Wear eye protection/face protection.
- When using do not eat, drink or smoke.

Any incompatibilities

See "10.Stability and Reactivity"

Advice on general occupational hygiene

- Wash contaminated parts thoroughly after handling.
- Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
- Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Storage**Conditions for safe storage**

- Keep container tightly closed.
- Store in a cool, dry place. Do not store in direct sunlight.
- Keep under lock and key.

Container and packaging materials for safe handling

- Glass
- Polyethylene

8. Exposure controls/personal protection**Control parameters****Adopted value**

- (Hydrochloric acid)
- ACGIH(2000) STEL: C 2ppm (URT irr)

OSHA-PEL

- (Hydrochloric acid)
- STEL: C 5ppm, 7mg/m³

Exposure controls**Appropriate engineering controls**

- Do not use in areas without adequate ventilation.
- Eye wash station should be available.
- Washing facilities should be available.

Individual protection measures**Respiratory protection**

- Wear respiratory protection.

Hand protection

- Wear protective gloves.

Eye protection

- Wear eye/face protection.

9. Physical and Chemical Properties**Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

Physical state: Liquid

Color: Colorless

Odor: Irritant odor

Melting point/Freezing point data is not available.

Boiling point or initial boiling point data is not available.

Boiling range data is not available.

Flammability (gases, liquids and solids) data is not available.

Lower and upper explosion limit/flammability limit data is not available.

Flash point data is not available.



Auto-ignition temperature data is not available.
Decomposition temperature data is not available.
pH data is not available.
Kinematic viscosity data is not available.
Solubility:

Solubility in water: Soluble

n-Octanol/water partition coefficient data is not available.
Vapor pressure data is not available.
Density and/or relative density: 1.18
Relative vapor density (Air=1) data is not available.
No Particle characteristics data is not available.

10. Stability and Reactivity

Reactivity

Not available.

Chemical stability

Fume (in the air)

Possibility of hazardous reactions

(Hydrochloric acid)

The solution in water is a strong acid. It reacts violently with bases and is corrosive.

Reacts violently with oxidants. This produces toxic gas (chlorine). Attacks many metals in the presence of water. This produces flammable/explosive gas (hydrogen). (ICSC 0163)

Conditions to avoid

Contact with incompatible materials.

Contact with fire source.

Incompatible materials

Bases, Oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition products

Chlorine, Hydrogen

11. Toxicological Information

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Acute toxicity (Oral)

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Hydrochloric acid)

rat LD50=238mg/kg (SIDS, 2009)

Acute toxicity (Inhalation)

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Hydrochloric acid)

gas: rat LC50=1411ppm/4hr (SIDS, 2009)

Irritant properties

Skin corrosion/irritation

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Hydrochloric acid)

rabbit/mouse/rat/human corrosive (SIDS, 2009)

Serious eye damage/irritation

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Hydrochloric acid)

rabbit corrosive (SIDS, 2002)

Sensitization

Respiratory sensitization



[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Hydrochloric acid)

cat. 1; Occupational/Environmental Allergy Society, Japan

Mutagenic effects data is not available.

Carcinogenicity

(Hydrochloric acid)

IARC-Gr.3 : Not Classifiable as a Human Carcinogen

(Hydrochloric acid)

ACGIH-A4(2000) : Not Classifiable as a Human Carcinogen

Reproductive toxicity data is not available.

STOT

STOT-single exposure

[cat.1]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Hydrochloric acid)

respiratory apparatus/system (ACGIH, 2003)

STOT-repeated exposure

[cat.1]

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Hydrochloric acid)

teeth; respiratory apparatus/system (SIDS, 2002)

Aspiration hazard data is not available.

12. Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity

Aquatic toxicity

Very toxic to aquatic life

Hazardous to the aquatic environment (Acute)

[GHS Cat. Japan, base data]

(Hydrochloric acid)

Crustacea (Daphnia magna) EC50=0.492mg/L/48hr (SIDS, 2005)

Water solubility

(Hydrochloric acid)

67 g/100 ml (30°C) (ICSC, 2000)

Persistence and degradability

Persistence and degradability data is not available.

Bioaccumulative potential

(Hydrochloric acid)

log Pow=0.25 (ICSC, 2000)

Mobility in soil

Mobility in soil data is not available.

Other adverse effects

Ozone depleting chemical data is not available.

13. Disposal considerations

Description of waste residues and information on their safe handling and methods of disposal, including the disposal of any contaminated packaging

Waste treatment methods

Avoid release to the environment (- if this is not the intended use).

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/national regulation.



14. Transport Information

UN No. or ID No.: 1789
UN Proper Shipping Name :
HYDROCHLORIC ACID
Class or division (Transport hazard class) : 8
Packing group : III
ERG GUIDE No.: 157
Special provisions No.: 223

IMDG Code (International Maritime Dangerous Goods Regulations)

UN No.: 1789
Proper Shipping Name :
HYDROCHLORIC ACID
Class or division : 8
Packing group : III
Special provisions No.: 223

IATA Dangerous Goods Regulations

UN No.: 1789
Proper Shipping Name :
HYDROCHLORIC ACID
Class or division : 8
Hazard labels : Corrosive
Packing group : III
Special provisions No.: A3; A803

Environmental hazards

MARPOL Annex III – Prevention of pollution by harmful substances

Marine pollutants (yes/no) : yes

MARPOL Annex V – Prevention of pollution by garbage discharge

Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure: cat.1

Hydrochloric acid

Hazardous to the aquatic environment – acute hazard: cat.1

Hydrochloric acid

Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Noxious Liquid ; Cat. Z

Hydrochloric acid

Non Noxious Liquid ; Cat. OS

Water

15. Regulatory Information

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Chemicals listed in TSCA Inventory

Water; Hydrochloric acid

Other regulatory information

Ensure this material in compliance with federal requirements and ensure conformity to local regulations.

16. Other information

GHS classification and labelling

Acute Tox. 3: H301 Toxic if swallowed

Acute Tox. 2: H330 Fatal if inhaled

Skin Corr. 1: H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

Eye Dam. 1: H318 Causes serious eye damage



Resp. Sens. 1: H334 May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled

STOT SE 1: H370 Causes damage to organs after single exposure

STOT RE 1: H372 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

Aquatic Acute 1: H400 Very toxic to aquatic life

Reference Book

Globally Harmonized System of classification and labelling of chemicals, (7th revised edition, 2017), UN

Recommendations on the TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS 20th edit., 2017 UN

IMDG Code, 2018 Edition (Incorporating Amendment 39-18)

IATA Dangerous Goods Regulations (61th Edition) 2020

Classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures (Table 3 ECNO6182012)

2016 EMERGENCY RESPONSE GUIDEBOOK (US DOT)

2020 TLVs and BEIs. (ACGIH)

<http://monographs.iarc.fr/ENG/Classification/index.php>

Supplier's data/information

General Disclaimer

This data sheet was created based on the information we currently have and may be revised according to new information. In addition, the precautions apply only to normal handling, and in the case of special handling, please make adequate countermeasure to maintain your safety.

The data given here is based on current knowledge and experience. The purpose of this Safety Data Sheet is to describe the products in terms of their safety requirements. The data does not signify any warranty with regard to the products' properties.

The GHS classification data given here is based on current Japan official data (NITE published in 2019).